VAPOR BAN™ Primer ER

1. PRODUCT NAME
VAPOR BAN™ Primer ER

2. MANUFACTURER
LATICRETE International, Inc.
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3. PRODUCT DESCRIPTION
VAPOR BAN Primer ER is a single-coat, 100% solids, liquid applied 2-part epoxy coating specifically designed for controlling the moisture vapor emission rate from new or existing concrete slabs. It requires minimal to no surface preparation. VAPOR BAN Primer ER will perform as a primer prior to installing NXT® Level and SUPERCAP® self-leveling underlayments. Combining two steps into one.

Uses
- Ensures protection of moisture/pH sensitive floor coverings.
- Reduce MVER ≤25 to below 3lbs/1000ft²/24hrs (170 µg/(s•m²))
- Use on concrete up to 100% RH / 14 pH.
- Ideal for slab-on-grade construction and elevated slabs.
- Can be used for the installation of vinyl, rubber, VCT, carpet, wood, ceramic tile, stone and other moisture sensitive floor coverings and floor adhesives.

Advantages
- Exceeds ASTM F3010
- Component of the LATICRETE 25 Year System Warranty
- Easy to use, minimal to no surface preparation needed
- A moisture vapor coating and a primer, ALL-IN-ONE
- Can be applied over new concrete in as little as 5 days
- Fast cure: ability to apply finish floor goods, LATICRETE adhesives, NXT® Level and SUPERCAP® self-leveling underlayments in as little as 3 to 4 hours
- Less material and labor needed, saves a step
- Compatible with non-water based adhesives for hardwood, vinyl, carpet and tile

Suitable Substrates
- Concrete

Packaging
- KIT: A .99GAL/B 1.41GAL (KIT: A 3.75L/B 5.34L)
- PART #: 0913-0003-2
- 2.4 GALLON (9.1 LITER) / 2 Steel Pails / 24 kits on pallet

Approximate Coverage
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>mil thickness</th>
<th>ft²/gal (m²/L)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>100 (9.3)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Shelf Life
Factory sealed containers of this product are guaranteed to be of first quality for two (2) years if stored at temperatures >32°F (0°C) and <110°F (43°C).

Limitations
- Interior use only
- All existing expansion joints, cold joints must be brought up through the VAPOR BAN™ Primer ER and the finish. Failure to honor movement joints will result in cracking and/or loss of bond.
• Cured concrete for a minimum of 5 days at 70°F (21°C)
• LATICRETE is not responsible for moisture emission from expansion and isolation joints, existing cracks, or new cracks that may develop in the concrete slab after the system has been installed.
• Coverage is approximate and will vary depending on CSP (concrete surface profile), mil thickness, absorption, and other field conditions.

Cautions
• Consult SDS for more safety information.
• VAPOR BAN Primer ER Part A causes severe skin burns and eye damage. Harmful if swallowed or inhaled. May cause an allergic skin reaction.
• VAPOR BAN Primer ER Part B causes skin irritation. Causes serious eye irritation. May cause an allergic skin reaction.
• Check www.laticrete.com for any technical bulletins or updated information about the product and its application.
• Contact your local LATICRETE Technical Sales Representative with any questions.
• Once material is fully mixed the reaction may generate high heat if left in mixing container for an extend period of time.
• Do not take internally.
• Keep out of reach of children.

4. TECHNICAL DATA
Physical Properties

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Test</th>
<th>Test Method</th>
<th>Results</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Vapor Permeance at 16 mil thickness</td>
<td>ASTM E96</td>
<td>0.094 grains/h/ft²/in Hg(5.4 ng/sec • m² • Pa)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tensile Strength (7 days)</td>
<td>ASTM C1583</td>
<td>363 psi (2.5 MPa) Concrete Failure</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pull off Adhesion Strength</td>
<td>ASTM D7234</td>
<td>660 psi (4.6 MPa) Concrete Failure</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alkalinity Resistance</td>
<td>ASTM D1308</td>
<td>Pass (resist up to 14 pH)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Working Properties

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property Name</th>
<th>Property Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Open Time</td>
<td>30 minutes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pot Life</td>
<td>10 to 15 minutes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Time to Foot Traffic</td>
<td>3 to 4 hours</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Specifications subject to change without notification. Results shown are typical but reflect test procedures used. Actual field performance will depend on installation methods and site conditions.

5. INSTALLATION
Surface Preparation
VAPOR BAN Primer ER™ can be installed on concrete slabs that are clean, structurally sound, and absorptive with no further surface preparation required.

• Tensile strength of the concrete slab must be at least 200 psi, tested in accordance with ASTM C1583.
• All dirt, oil, paint, laitance, efflorescence, sealers, curing compounds, dust, construction debris, and any other bond breaking contaminants must be removed by diamond grinding or shot blasting to an ICRI concrete surface profile (CSP) of 1 – 3 then swept and thoroughly vacuumed clean.
• Use of chemicals to remove contaminants is prohibited. Use of sweeping compound is not recommended as they may contain oil which will act as a bond breaker.
• Water drop test is recommended to determine if concrete is absorptive prior to application. Refer to TDS 230N for water drop test instruction. If the water drop test yields a non-suction/non-absorptive result the surface must be prepared by diamond grinding or shot blasting to an ICRI concrete surface profile (CSP) of 1 – 3.
• Surface temperature must be 50–90°F (10–32°C) during application and for 24 hours after installation. In all cases, the surface temperature of the prepared concrete slab must be warm enough to avoid condensation on the surface of the concrete.

Joints, Cracks, Surface Depressions and Other Irregularities
All joints and cracks should be evaluated and repaired if necessary prior to installation of VAPOR BAN Primer ER. A good crack repair technique depends on knowing the causes and selecting appropriate repair procedures that take these causes into account. Repairing a crack without addressing the cause may only be a temporary fix. Successful long-term repair procedures must address the causes of the cracks as well as the cracks themselves. Refer to ACI 224.1R-07 for guidance on evaluation and repair of cracks in concrete. LATICRETE product application over moving cracks and joints is not recommended.

1. Moving joints (e.g. expansion joints, isolation joints, etc.) and dynamic (moving) cracks must be honored up through the VAPOR BAN Primer ER.

2. All non-moving joints and dormant cracks (e.g. saw cuts, surface cracks, grooves, control joints, etc.) must be cleaned out and free of all loose debris. Non-structural cracks up to 1/8" (3 mm) in width can be filled with VAPOR BAN Primer ER during main application.
Inspect these areas to ensure cracks are completely filled with no voids. Non-moving joints, dormant cracks greater than 1/8" (3 mm) wide, can be patched with a mixture of 1 part (A+B) VAPOR BAN Primer ER and 3 parts clean, dried sand. In a suitable container, such as an empty and clean VAPOR BAN Primer ER metal pail, pour 1 part VAPOR BAN Primer ER pre-blended to 3 parts clean, oven dried sand, using a 300 rpm drill with jiffy paddle, mix together for 2-3 minutes until the VAPOR BAN Primer ER and qualified sand mixture is consistent. Slowly pour the mixture into the crack, using the flat side of a trowel force the epoxy/sand mixture into the crack. Surface crazing and hairline cracks do not need filling. Construction Joints. Expansion Joints and Large moving cracks that have lost aggregate lock (one side of crack is higher than the other) have structural implications and cannot be repaired using this method.

Moisture Evaluation
Moisture testing must be conducted in accordance with finish floor goods and adhesive manufacturers' requirements.

Mixing
Before using, store resins at room temperature 65-85°F (18-30°C) for 24 hours to ensure ease of mixing. Mix Components A and B at a weight of 1 A:1.5 B (A:3 B by volume, components are packaged into the pails to the specified ratio). Pour the A component into the larger B component steel pail. Verify that all of the Part A liquid is drained from pail. Mix with a slow speed drill(<300 RPM) with a jiffy blade for 2 minutes, assuring mixture is fully uniform and that all ribbons of contrasting shade are completely eliminated. Pour the fully mixed material onto the substrate immediately after mixing.

Note: Do not mix VAPOR BAN Primer ER in a plastic bucket as mix generates excessive heat!

Application
Pour ribbons of VAPOR BAN Primer ER onto the prepared concrete and spread using appropriate round or square notch squeegee that is designed to apply the desired mil thickness in a single coat. Apply an even coat making sure to cover all areas thoroughly. Immediately following, while epoxy is still wet, use a high quality 3/8" (9 mm) nap non-shedding paint roller to back-roll at 90° from the squeegee direction to help ensure full coverage and uniform thickness. Replace worn squeegee blades and paint rollers when necessary to help ensure proper application. Use a paint brush to apply epoxy around penetrations, columns, and any other obstructions. Periodically check mil thickness using a wet film thickness gauge. Allow to cure for 3 to 4 hours at 50 to 90°F (10 to 32°C) prior to installation of underlayment or finish flooring.

Flooring and NXT® Level or SUPERCAP® Self Leveling Underlayments Installation
In all cases the VAPOR BAN Primer ER surface must be protected from traffic, dust, debris, rain, and any other contaminants. NXT® or SUPERCAP® self-leveling underlayments shall be installed over VAPOR BAN Primer ER as soon as the epoxy is slightly tacky to the touch with no transfer; typically, 3 to 4 hours after application depending on ambient and substrate conditions. The maximum time to install finished floor goods or self-leveling underlayments over VAPOR BAN Primer ER is 24 hours provided that the surface is protected from traffic, dust, debris, water and any other contaminants. If VAPOR BAN Primer ER is not protected and becomes contaminated, contact a LATICRETE Technical Sales Representative. If the 24 hour open window has past, VAPOR BAN Primer ER can be re-applied. NXT Primer (1:1 slurry mix – refer to TDS 230N) or PRIME-N-BOND™ (refer to product data sheet) can be used as well, before a NXToor SUPERCAP self-leveling underlayment is placed.

Tile Installation
Always refer to finished floor manufacturer's recommendations regarding installation instructions, restrictions, moisture conditions and compatibility. Tile or stone can be installed using LATAPOXY® 300 Adhesive, 254 Platinum, 257 Titanium™, MULTIMAX Lite™ and TRI-LITE™. These shall be installed over VAPOR BAN Primer ER as soon as the epoxy is slightly tacky to the touch with no transfer; typically, 3 to 4 hours after application depending on ambient and substrate conditions. The maximum time to install finished floor goods over VAPOR BAN Primer ER is 24 hours provided that the surface is protected from traffic, dust, debris, water and any other contaminants. If the 24 hour open window has past, apply PRIME-N-BOND™ (refer to product data sheet). HYDRO BAN® and FRACTURE BAN™ SC may be used as an anti-fracture membrane (refer to product data sheet). Always test performance suitability and compatibility of finished floor systems prior to their application. Sample surfaces should be installed as a field test so as to be representative of entire surface and tested for intended use.

6. AVAILABILITY AND COST
Availability
LATICRETE materials are available worldwide.

For Distributor Information, Call:
Toll Free: 1.800.243.4788
Telephone: +1.203.393.0010
For on-line distributor information, visit LATICRETE at laticrete.com

Cost
Contact a LATICRETE Distributor in your area.

7. WARRANTY
See 10. FILING SYSTEM:
- DS 025.0: 25 Year System Warranty
- DS 230.13: 1 Year Product Warranty
8. MAINTENANCE
Non-finish LATICRETE and NXT installation materials require no maintenance but installation performance and durability may depend on properly maintaining products supplied by other manufacturers.

9. TECHNICAL SERVICES
Technical Assistance
Information is available by calling the LATICRETE Technical Service Hotline:
Toll Free: 1.800.243.4788, ext. 1235
Telephone: +1.203.393.0010, ext. 1235
Fax: +1.203.393.1948

Technical and Safety Literature
To acquire technical and safety literature, please visit our website at laticrete.com.

10. FILING SYSTEM
Additional product information is available on our website at laticrete.com. The following is a list of related documents:
- DS 230.13: LATICRETE Product Warranty
- DS 025.0: LATICRETE 25 Year System Warranty
- TDS 230N: NXT Substrate Preparation and Primer Guide